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EDITORIAL.

There can be no doubt that, if judged by the ever-rising membership of CONTACT (UK), interest in ufos and related subjects is not only now surprisingly widespread but also gaining in strength daily. This healthy state of affairs, so markedly the reverse of that which existed only a few years ago, nevertheless brings in its wake various administrative difficulties, not the least of which are those arising from the ever increasing number of individuals who write or send material of one kind or another to us. On the one hand we are delighted to hear from everyone and to gratefully accept the numerous reports, press clippings, regularly mailed to Data Research's headquarters, but on the other are dismayed at the greatly increased administrative burdens that such liaison in-

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inevitably creates. Indeed, recent increases in the volume of our mail have attained gigantic proportions, so large that it is now no longer possible to physically answer every letter or acknowledge every newsclipping or report sent to us, even though we would otherwise be delighted to do so. We think that you will agree that upwards of 130 letters a week --- an average we have been experiencing for many months now --- presents a truly formidable problem.

We know that our long-standing members and friends already appreciate this position and the impossibility of us being able to acknowledge safe receipt of all items; but our newer members and more recent correspondents may not have been aware of the position, so to them, as indeed to all our friends and correspondents, we take this opportunity of saying a hearty thank you for the splendid and apparently ceaseless flow of reports and press-cuttings that you have been mailing us. Although we may not have acknowledged receipt of your particular contribution, please rest assured that it has been carefully recorded and filed, and, if it was a sighting report, that it has been entered in our master world catalogue of chronologically arranged ufo reports --- which, for those who may be interested, now totals over 60,000 separate events.

Thus, your co-operation does not pass unnoticed and your contributions do not lie unread on our desks: quite the reverse, they are highly valued and carefully preserved in our archives for future researchers and students of the ufo phenomenon. That, we believe, is what you, too, want us to do with your contributions.

The very number of reports and the constant succession and flow of reports received here is, of course, a measure of the persistence of the ufo phenomenon in all parts of the world, and --- almost equally important --- of the ever growing interest in it flourishing now on all sides at all levels. It is, therefore, somewhat ironic that this very abundance of material is, by its profusion, leading to a situation where it is physically impossible to corner every item and answer or acknowledge every contribution. If anyone has a spare computer, please communicate with us immediately !

The Editor.

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A PRELIMINARY ACCOUNT OF RECENT UFO ACTIVITY OVER

TEESSIDE,

by

Brian Straight and David McGroary.

Editorial Note:

The following article constitutes a preliminary account of the ufo activity monitored during 1974 over the Teesside region of Northern England (see Fig.1) by Messrs Straight and McGroary. Not only is the account an important record of the many events described, but it also serves as an excellent example of the kind of valuable research that it is possible for serious investigators to conduct within a comparatively limited geographical area. It is, indeed, greatly to be hoped that the present paper will encourage others elsewhere to undertake similar local researches, especially as it is abundantly clear that there exists an almost unlimited scope everywhere for developing meaningful ufo studies at this level: Ed.

Introduction:

This article summarizes much of the recorded ufo activity reported during 1974 over the Teesside region, and is set against a background review of some of the more significant ufo events occurring in the same general region during 1973.

The writers have personally investigated as many of these 1974 reports as circumstances have permitted, although not always, it must be admitted, with 100% success --- at least not by our standards. Nonetheless, despite such shortcomings, a sufficiently large body of material has now been assembled to show that (a) an unusually high amount of ufo activity occurred during 1974 over the general Teesside region and (b) that this activity was observed by individuals of every social level and academic standing.

The reports are presented chronologically, and, where relevant, are furnished with references to published accounts of them. Certain reports are still under investigation, a fact mentioned wherever applicable.

The 1973 Background:

As will be instantly appreciated, ufo manifestations over Teesside did not begin suddenly in 1974, for a considerable amount of such activity has been recorded for the area over many years. In 1973 considerable ufo activity occurred throughout Teesside and in adjacent Co.Durham and northern Yorkshire. The 1974 activity forming the principal object of this paper appears to have been an extension of the 1973 activity and, as such, should be considered directly in relation to it. We begin, therefore, by summarizing some of these earlier (1973) events.

One of the earliest sightings of any significance in 1973, occurred at 2.10am on Saturday, March 24th., when, for a period of 2-3 minutes, 17-years-old Alan Blades, a greengrocer from Hawes, saw a glowing red oval shape at low altitude between the summit of nearby Stags Fell and the car he was then driving over the lonely Buttertubs Pass road leading from Wensleydale to Swaledale. Mr Blades first noticed the object as he approached the downhill run into Hawes from the pass, and initially thought that his car headlights were shining on something, although he afterwards quickly realised that the object was self-luminous. The object assumed an upright position at first, but then seemed to cant to one side and, according to an account of the sighting published two days later (1), it suddenly accelerated

away at high speed to the south-east. During the later stages of Mr Blades's observation, the object's underside was seen to be spinning.

In our interview with this witness on May 12th., the impression was received that Mr Blades was a most dependable person not usually prone to flights of fancy or a seeker after publicity. Indeed, by that date he was becoming very tired of the numerous enquiries that had been made of him since his sighting had been publicized, and admitted that, were he to see another ufo, he would probably not report it to avoid the subsequent publicity and disruption of his normal life.

The same night as Mr Blades's observation an unnamed female member of the staff of the "Punch Bowl", a residential hotel on the hillside overlooking Swaledale at Low Row, saw a very bright red light flying across the valley towards the hotel. It was accompanied by an intense, but otherwise undescribed, sound (2).

Sometime around April 15th (exact date not ascertained), something --- believed in some quarters to have been a ufo ---- caused three perfectly circular scorch marks, arranged in a triangular pattern, to appear on the surface of a field some 200 yards from Neasham Springs farmhouse, which is situated between Hurworth and Neasham, near Darlington. Mr Norman Miller, who owns the farm said that his daughter Jean first found the circular markings, and initially thought they had been made by chemicals. But the field in question had been used for sheep-grazing and no chemicals had been used on the grass growing there. The grass itself had not been burnt, just scorched "as if a hot pipe had been laid on it". The geometrically perfect shapes, however, were extremely puzzling to all viewers (3). A part-time worker at the farm, Mr Peter Foster, added that nobody there had seen or heard what had caused these marks, or knew precisely when they had been created.

These ground marks are included here as being possibly connected with ufo activity in view of the essentially similar scorch marks described below from Low Row, and their general similarity with ground marks studied at numerous other ufo landing sites around the world.

On or about April 24th, Mrs Joy Roughton, landlady of the "Punch Bowl" Inn, was woken up in the small hours by a red light outside her bedroom window and which lit up the entire room. Visible for only a brief period, it then suddenly departed with a hissing noise (2). The next morning, three previously unnoticed scorch marks were found on the strip of lawn separating the carpark in front of the hotel from main road passing it. Some individuals interpreted these as evidence of a ufo landing, but while inconclusive, it is also a fact that no other fully acceptable explanation of these marks has yet been formulated. The relative sizes and dispositions of these marks, examined during a visit on May 12th., are given in Fig.2.

Also found beside these scorch marks was a piece of white rubber partly buried in the ground, and variously reported as being 9" long (ib.) and 1 foot long (4). This, because it was conceivably associated with the mysterious scorch marks, was sent to a police forensic laboratory at Harrowgate for analysis (ib.). The laboratory subsequently informed Mrs Roughton that there was apparently nothing unusual about the piece of rubber, and did not believe that it was of alien origin.

(1) The Northern Echo, Monday, March 26th., 1973.

(2) The Northern Echo, April 24th, 1973.

(3) The Northern Echo, April 27th, 1973.

(4) The Northern Echo, April 26th, 1973.

Interestingly, when interviewed in May, Mrs Roughton mentioned that, a few nights after the alleged landing, she was disturbed about 4.30am (exact date unremembered) by a "scrabble of sound" and a vivid white light shinning outside her window. This occurrence has not be reported in print before, and should be compared with the following accounts of strange noises and lights centred on Baldersdale and dating from the same period.

At 11.30pm, on a cloudy night in the second half of April (exact date unremembered), Mr and Mrs Calvert, who own a chemist's shop in Middleton-in-Teesdale, heard a rumbling or throbbing sound, and observed a "sort of light" over a nearby farmhouse. When interviewed, Mrs Calvert described the noise as unlike anything that either she or her husband had previously heard, and its pitch as "unvarying". The light was white and "bright like a searchlight", and seems to have been beam-like and directed towards or over Barnard Castle. Mrs Calvert added that it was just as though "someone had switched a searchlight on, then off". A neighbour, Mrs Lavinia Thwaites, also heard the noise at exactly the same time, and originally concluded it was caused by her grandchildren who, at the time, were occupying one of her upstairs bedrooms (4). On checking, however, Mrs Thwaites discovered the children fast asleep, although they did in fact wake up shortly afterwards. According to Mrs Thwaites, who was later interviewed telephonically, the noise was "rather frightening", and unlike anything that she had previously heard. She estimated its duration as somewhat longer than 10 seconds.

Late in the evening of May 15th, two teachers and eleven pupils from Whickham Comprehensive School, Tyneside, saw and photographed a silver disc-shaped object, which they watched for approximately 15 minutes as they walked back to their minibus from a badger-watching nature class outing to a field just outside Rothbury, Northumberland. The object, which was stationary, gradually changed to an oval shape. One of the teachers, Michael Hall, took a photograph of the object which was reproduced by a local newspaper (5) on June 5th. Mr Hall used HP4 film at 10 seconds at f2.8.

At precisely the same time on the same evening, at least three further observations of this object were made by different individuals at different vantage points. Mr John O'Neill, of Kirkheaton Place, Fenham, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, watched it from 10.45pm to 11.30pm., while shortly after 11.0pm 14-years old Keith Oates and his mother, of Whitecroft Road, West Moor, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, watched the object, which appeared to them more like a luminous greyish-white cloud, brightest in the centre and dimming towards the edges. They noticed that it was moving towards the north-west (ib.).

Confirmation of this north-westerly movement was made by Mrs J.H.B.Roberts, of Whitworth Park, Spennymoor, Co.Durham, who saw the object about 11.0pm. while travelling up the A1 trunk-road (ib.). The same object, or another like it, was observed at 11.15pm from the Routh/Wawne road near Hull, by Mr Eric Coultas and a lady friend, and at 11.30pm by two further witnesses at Cottingham (6).

At 8.0pm on Tuesday, July 3rd, Mr W.Taylor of Etherly Lodge, High Etherly, Bishop Auckland, was at a cricket field in High Etherly, when he saw, in clear weather, and for only a few seconds duration, an object or a phenomenon in the sky that could only be likened to a "slow moving flash of lightning" (see Fig.3). This was observed in the western part of the sky and was seen to move rapidly from south

(5) Newcastle Evening Chronicle, June 5th, 1973.

(6) Hull Daily Mail, May 16th, 1973.

to north. The nearest item that the witness could conceive of that might have produced a similar effect was a strip of foil reflecting the Sun's rays. However, not only did the object's (or phenomenon's) prodigious speed preclude the likelihood of it having been such a strip of foil, but checks made shortly afterwards with local air authorities disclosed that no aeroplanes, such as might have dropped foil, were flying over the area at the time.

It should be noted that Mr Taylor's observation occurred a bare $1\frac{3}{4}$ hours before the next event, which, as described, took place over Jarrow.

While sitting on a courtyard seat adjacent to Beverly Court, Jarrow, Co.Durham, 16-years old Michael Halliwell looked up into a nearly clear sky at 9.45pm. and saw a round object travelling towards Newcastle-upon-Tyne, at an altitude estimated at between 400 and 500 feet, and at a speed thought to be in the order of 2,000 miles per hour. The object, apparently 20-30 feet in actual diameter, was coloured yellow, except for its circumference or border, where it was white. This coloration was undoubtedly the basis for the facetious caption ("Michael spots a flying fried egg") heading the short newspaper account of this sighting published two days later (7). A rather more sober account of this sighting had, however, appeared in another local newspaper the day before (8). During a subsequent telephone interview with this witness, it was learnt that the object left behind it a long blue-coloured trail 4 or 5 times its own diameter. The object was visible for approximately 5 seconds only as it disappeared into or behind a cloud from which it did not emerge.

At the time, Michael was accompanied by two friends, one of whom saw nothing, and the other only a "flash of light" in the sky. Almost immediately after this incident, the brother of a girl who was one of Michael's companions came running from another part of Beverly Court and asked if they had seen an aerial object, which, after comparing descriptions, was identical to that observed by Michael. The object had, in fact, been seen by a third witness, councillor Stan Smith. Mr Smith had watched the object divide into two parts which appeared to fall or "land" in a barley field on Sunnyside Farm, located on the border of South Shields and Cleadon (9). An intended search of the field in question was frustrated by the farmer owning it as he, quite understandably, did not want his barley crop trampled under foot --- even by well intentioned ufo investigators. Viewed from its perimeter, however, the field showed no signs of having received aerial visitors.

The next event of any consequence in this area dated from July 31st., when, at 11.30pm., at least six people in Stockton saw a rocket- or zeppelin-shaped object in the sky emitting a bright orange glow. One observer estimated the object's length as about 25 feet, and said that it hung motionless over an area east of Stockton for a good 10 minutes before suddenly shrinking down to the apparent size of the Moon prior to disappearing altogether (10).

The same published account of the Stockton "zeppelin" also referred to mysterious unidentified aerial lights seen earlier in the summer over or near Reeth, in Swaledale. So far it has not proved possible to obtain further details of this otherwise unchronicled event, or to establish the date of its occurrence.

At 1.30pm on August 16th., while it was raining, 16-years old Albert Fry of Acklam, Middlesborough, saw a stationary object of indefinite shape in the sky for

(7) The Northern Echo, July 5th., 1973.

(8) The Shields Gazette, July 4th., 1973.

(9) Flying Saucer Review, vol.19, no:5, 1973, p.32.

(10) The Northern Echo, August 1st., 1973.

5 or 6 seconds from his bedroom window. An unnamed friend with him at the time managed to snap a photograph of the object with his camera before whatever-it-was "faded away". This photograph, together with a few details, was published in the local press on September 5th (11). The object's outline, traced from the photograph, is given in Fig.4.

The last incident of any note from this area during 1973, occurred at 9.23pm. on August 30th., when an amateur astronomer, Mr G.E.Ollis of Redcar, watched, with three other percipients, two white star-like objects moving in the sky at an altitude estimated at 22,000 feet, close to and just north of the planet Jupiter. Although certain these were not satellites or meteors, Mr Ollis nevertheless telephoned Teesside (civil) and Lever (military) airports to enquire about aircraft flights at that time. Authorities at both these centres stated that no scheduled air flights were known for that area at that time. These two objects thus still remain unidentified.

Some Acknowledgements:

At this juncture we should like to acknowledge the valuable assistance received from the following individuals respecting field investigations relating to some of the aforementioned sightings: Mrs G.A.C.Bernard and Mr R.W.Wood. Various other bodies have assisted too in several ways, and special thanks are due to the Data Research division of CONTACT (UK) for furnishing some important details from their archives.

The 1974 Activity:

As previously mentioned, ufo activity over Teesside continued from 1973 into 1974 unabated, and the following information summarizes much of what may justifiably be regarded as the best documented portion of that activity.

At 1.0am on February 24th., a silent, slow-moving, bluish-white object was seen travelling above the cloud base from west to east, from a vantage point near the British Steel works at Redcar. The object, which was visible for some 3 minutes, initially held a steady course but, while in midflight, afterwards made a 45° turn to the west.

From her home in York Road, Redcar, Mrs McCallum saw, at 10.15pm., on June 14th., a glowing saucer-shaped object in outline against the sunset to the north-west. It was completely silent. Mrs McCallum's observations were duplicated by her 18-years old daughter, who confirmed that the object was a golden-pink colour, that it was moving when first noticed, and that it then became stationary. It changed shape several times ---- from a saucer shape to an eye shape and back again --- while its outline occasionally became hazy or fuzzy. No reliable estimates could be formed as to its actual height or speed (when it moved) during the 30 minutes these witnesses had it in view before it became obscured by drifting clouds. Initially observed through house windows, the object was later watched outside through binoculars of moderate magnification. These, however, produced little or no improvement on the original naked-eye observations.

About mid-night the same day, an employee at the local ICI Works in Redcar, saw, whilst crossing the "Sacred Heart" playing fields on his way home from work, a noiseless, golden-silver starlike object passing from east to west. The witness, who is about 30 years of age, requests anonymity. Nonetheless, he reported that the object "got bigger" rather than came closer, because it then became station-

(11) The Northern Echo, September 5th., 1973.

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ary upon which it then increased in apparent size to that of $\frac{1}{2}$ p. held at arm's length. After a short while it reverted to its original size and shot off across the sky towards Guisborough, that is, at right angles to its original course. The entire performance lasted approximately 5 minutes, and so upset the witness --- who insists that he had not been drinking that evening --- that he ran the remainder of his way home.

Some time between 11.0 and 11-15pm, seven days later, Mr Edwin Ollis, an amateur astronomer of Cotswold Drive, Redcar, saw a bright diffuse object in the sky that he described as "astigmatic". It increased in brightness from what could be called starlike to a magnitude greater than that of Venus at her brightest. The colour of this object was a rusty red, perhaps, as Mr Ollis suggested, because it was catching the last rays of the sunset. The object came from the direction of the local ICI Works, and at first seemed to be hovering; afterwards it moved away in the direction of New Marske. When the object brightened to its greatest brilliance, it assumed a disc shape, although when this was viewed through binoculars no further details could be made out.

Ian Schubert, an 18-years old apprentice electrician, was walking home at approximately 11.0pm on June 21st., when he noticed what he later described as a moving "star". Because he was walking, he initially took little notice of this object's movement, attributing its motion to the effect of his own, but when he stopped to view it more thoroughly the object was seen to continue moving of its own volition. It then increased in apparent size and took on an eye-like shape. Silvery in colour, the object first approached from the direction of the local ICI Works in Redcar and passed over New Maske, where Mr Schubert then was, at such a low altitude that it seemed as though the object was preparing to land. At all times, it was totally silent. When first noticed, the object was at a high altitude, but then it swept downwards to the low altitude just mentioned, which it maintained as it passed over some nearby woods as it headed away towards Saltburn. At all times the object moved very slowly. The witness was sure that at one point he could discern some dark markings on the upper part of the object, although these were never very distinct.

This sighting, which lasted about 5 minutes, was almost of the same object reported by Mr. Ollis from Redcar (see above).

The following report is reproduced from the Northern Echo (12), and refers to an event that occurred on July 1st.

A couple claimed yesterday that they saw a huge flying saucer from their bedroom window. "It was a dull yellow-orange thing with black markings, high in the sky" said Mr Michael L'Anson, a 30 year old warehouse director of Coneythorpe, Malton. He spotted the object early yesterday after being woken by the sound of furniture being moved into a house. "I looked out to see what was happening and then I saw this flying saucer", he said. "I called my wife Lorraine, and we stood watching it. We were both awestruck. It was a terrific thing - flat, dome-shaped on top and dish-shaped underneath".

Regrettably it has not so far been possible to obtain further details of this interesting sighting.

The following account of a sighting over Hartburn, Stockton, on July 19th., is here taken direct from the Stockton Evening Gazette (13) which published it. To

(12) The Northern Echo, July 2nd., 1974.

(13) Stockton Evening Gazette, July 20th., 1974.

date it has not been possible to obtain additional information on this sighting, even though several letters have been written and sent to the two witnesses.

Two Hartburn teenagers have spent the weekend wondering if they really did see a flying saucer.

Wendy Abercrombie, of 33 Siltan Grove, and Julie Griffiths, of 21 Laneside Road, both pupils of Grange School, Stockton, were on the common near their home with two younger girls at 8.15pm on Friday, when they spotted something approaching in the sky.

"At first, we thought it was a helicopter" said Wendy, a keen plane spotter.

"But after we looked again we realised that it had no blades or tail".

The girls took a second look and saw "an object shaped rather like a rugby ball topped by a bubble".

"It was a brilliant white, but it seemed to have some grey dots as well", said Julie.

As they watched, the object disappeared behind some nearby trees before Wendy could fetch a camera from her house.

"We are sure it was a UFO - a flying saucer", said Wendy. "We saw it from several different angles and there was definitely no tail. It was absolutely silent as it flew as well. We cannot think of any aircraft that is shaped like that and makes no noise".

The girls' theory was backed up by Wendy's father, Mr Tony Abercrombie, who is head of physics at the Laurence Jackson School, Guisborough. He immediately rang Teesside airport to find out if anything had been seen on radar.

"But they had noticed nothing", he said. "I believe the girls did see something".

"Neither of them is the fanciful sort and as we live on the glide path for the airport, we are used to recognizing all the different types of planes. This was like nothing we have ever seen before".

Now Julie and Wendy have only the brief drawings they made immediately after the sighting to remind them of what may have been Hartburn's strangest visitor.

Virtually no critical details are contained in the following report of an alleged sighting by Mr Michael Batty of the Green, Norton, on Saturday, July 20th., of an object travelling due east from Norton towards Hartlepool, just before midnight on that date. Mr Batty is said to have notified the police of his observation, although no further action or investigation of his claim seems to have been made.

We may now conveniently pass on to the following items noted from a programme about ufos broadcast by Radio Cleveland on July 22nd. It should be remembered that, by its very nature, such a programme cannot be expected to provide very detailed accounts, and those below, most of which are decidedly insufficiently detailed, are included here largely to furnish as complete a picture of Teesside ufo activity in 1974 as possible.

At 3.25pm, on July 26th., the local bus pulled to a stop at Scorton village green. In the 50 yards walk from the bus-stop to the nearby hospital, a child of 8 or 9 years drew its mother's attention to a silent, metallic-silver object of indefinite outline in the sky. The weather was overcast at the time, the object being below cloud base. It travelled fairly rapidly towards Darlington, and was seen by a third witness in addition to the aforementioned mother and child. All these percipients have requested anonymity. Again, at the time of writing, it has not been possible to gather additional information on this incident.

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Of possible relevance is the fact that Scorton itself lies in a military area.

At this point Radio Cleveland then invited listeners to telephone in their own ufo experiences. Numerous reports were received, most of them easily explainable. Several much more perplexing reports were, however, received and the principal details of each are recorded below, again for the sake of completeness.

An 11-years old girl, Carol (surname not given), from Norton, saw a silver object moving rapidly through the sky at approximately 8.0pm on Sunday, July 21st. Carol added that, despite her observation, she does not believe in ufos.

Anne Hepburn saw, at 11.45 pm (?) some two or three weeks previously (exact date not given) at Hutton Rudby, an very bright, circular, spinning object travelling across the sky from north-west to south-east. It then "faded away". Apparently this object was sighted on two separate evenings at the same time, and Anne said she wondered if the object was a satellite.

Subsequent checks of satellite trajectories and flight paths for these dates have revealed that no known satellite would have been on the course described at that time. The "fading away" process also precludes it having been a conventional aircraft, and the object remains unidentified.

In addition to the above reports, there were also several more concerning mysterious aerial lights over the Cleveland Hills on numerous occasions. These are now being investigated, and it is hoped in due course to produce a full report about them.

On August 16th., Mr Fitzpatrick of Staithes Road, Redcar, saw an aerial object that he initially identified as the planet Jupiter. Further observation, however, showed that the object was moving --- due east at "a fair rate", and consisted of a bright white light. The object seemed to be moving along what the percipient described as a "slow arc", and was at an apparent altitude of 35 degrees above the nearest (southern) horizon. It was visible for 7 or 8 seconds before it disappeared behind nearby houses. Visibility at the time was excellent.

Not improbably, the same object was watched by Mrs Moore and her husband from West Dyke Road, Redcar, the same evening. The Moores run an off-licence at Saltburn and, at the time, had just returned home. The object, described as "brighter than a star", and red in colour, appeared to be stationary. Mrs Moore thought it featured some dark markings on its upper part, but could not be sure of this. She later viewed the same object from her bedroom window. Mrs Moore took the sensible course of looking at precisely the same area of sky again the next night, when no object of any description was to be seen there, and was thereby convinced of the aberrant nature of the body sighted the preceding evening.

At 9.30pm this same Friday evening, a flashing object, coming from the direction of Skelton, was spotted by the Keighleys and some neighbours at Coastguard Cottages, Saltburn. Their report was published three days later and is reproduced below.

It looked like something out of Star Trek....a flashing object soaring high in the sky at Saltburn, according to residents.

They spotted the Unidentified Flying Object on Friday at 9.30, coming from the direction of Skelton. It interrupted the viewing of Mrs Joyce Keighley, of Coastguard Cottages, Saltburn, who saw a "bright light" through the curtains.

"It came towards the cottages over the hills towards Brotton Road" , she said today. "It seemed to hover over the fields for about 5 minutes before swinging across a straight line towards Brotton, where it hung over the Warsett hills for about another ten minutes."

"Then it shot off into the sky at a terrific speed".

Mrs Keighley and her husband alerted two neighbours, and went outside to watch the flight.

But apparently the flying saucer made only a fleeting trip to Cleveland. A spokesman for air traffic control at Teesside airport said: "We didn't see it", and neither the airport nor Cleveland Police had received any reports of it (14).

The writers subsequently interviewed the Keighleys at the home, located on a rise above the "Ship Inn", Saltburn. Their cottage thus commands an excellent view of the surrounding hills. To the south the lights of Skelton are clearly visible, while to the west the nearby Warsett Hills form the immediate horizon.

It may also be worth mentioning that, initially, the writers experienced some slight difficulty in persuading the Keighleys to agree to an interview, as it transpires that, shortly before our arrival, they had already received a copy*** of "Aquarius Viewpoint", a magazine edited by Mr Rex Dutta, and had concluded that ufologists were "crackpots" and their publications lunatic creations. It was only after earnest assurances to the contrary that we were able to convince them that we had no connections with "Aquarius Viewpoint" and were admitted to their residence and made most welcome. The following items were gathered by us as additions to the information already published in the newspaper just quoted.

Firstly, Mrs Keighley herself is employed by the "Evening Gazette", and it was her almost casual mentioning of the sighting in the office that lead to the newspaper account. She was, moreover, at some pains to point out that the article was itself somewhat hazy on the facts, and that she had not even talked personally with its writer.

The light was first seen through the living-room window, which faces almost due south towards Skelton. At the time the curtains were open, not closed as the newspaper account averred. Several neighbours observed the object as well, while a Skelton woman wrote to Mrs Keighley stating that she too had seen the object. (We hope to investigate this additional sighting in the near future).

Both Mrs Keighley's son and her husband have exceptional eyesight, a fact commented upon by the family optician; and Mr Keighley has had considerable naval experience calling for the development of good observational faculties. The combined testimony of so many widely scattered and individually well fitted observers lends particular importance to this sighting.

Interestingly, the Keighleys informed us that they had sighted ufos on two previous occasions, once fifteen years before (1959) when on the beach with her husband. Then a metallic object "going like the clappers"(!), but emitting absolutely no sound, was seen. At the time this eerie event greatly disquieted both witnesses, neither of whom have previously reported the incident. The second sighting occurred about five years ago (circa 1969), when a cigar-shaped object was seen over Norton by Mrs Keighley and her son while waiting at a bus-stop. No published record of this sighting has appeared before.

(14) "Evening Gazette", August 19th., 1974.

*** Subsequent to August 19th., and before our interview with them.

12.

Further confirmation of these mysterious aerial lights and luminous objects over Cleveland about this time was given in a local newspaper (15) account detailing the following sighting by Mr Derek King.

The mystery of the flashing white light over East Cleveland thickened today when a second witness stepped forward.

Yet the light, seen at 9.30pm on Friday, was not spotted by Teesside Airport air traffic controllers.

Mr Derek King, of 41 Lime Road, who is a keen astronomer, confirmed an earlier report of an object flying from Skelton towards Brotton.

He said: "I was standing outside my home when I saw it. It was moving quite fast and looked to be outside the Earth's atmosphere. It gave an occasional flash, but didn't look to be an aircraft or a meteorite".

An aircraft traffic spokesman said: "We have no record of it so we have no idea what it was. But at that time it is only half light and distances and speeds can be extremely deceptive".

Two days later the same newspaper reported:

"Despite numerous sightings of a mystery object which was reported to be over Cleveland on Friday and Saturday night last week, there has still been no official confirmation of explanation of them.

Since the first report appeared in the Evening Gazette earlier this week, there have been more than 20 telephone calls to the newspaper's offices reporting sightings of the object --- in most cases reported as a single bright light in the sky.

One man said that he telephoned Teesside Airport when he saw the object hovering and was told by the man on the other end of the line that he had seen it himself through a pair of binoculars.

But no one at Teesside Airport could confirm that there had been any reports to them about Unidentified Flying Objects.

The Meteorological Office has said that there are currently no conditions in the atmosphere which could cause such phenomenon.

Although most reports have been in south and east Cleveland, referring to an object visible on the Friday night, there has also been a reported sighting in Middlesbrough, near West Lane, on the Saturday night" (16).

And two days later still, the same newspaper published another sighting, which give below.

Five Great Ayton residents claimed to have seen a mysterious "white light" moving across the sky last night.

One of them, who did not wish to be named, told the Evening Gazette: "At 9.23pm precisely two lights crossed the sky from north-west to south-east. There was no sound --- they were too far up, well above the cloud level.

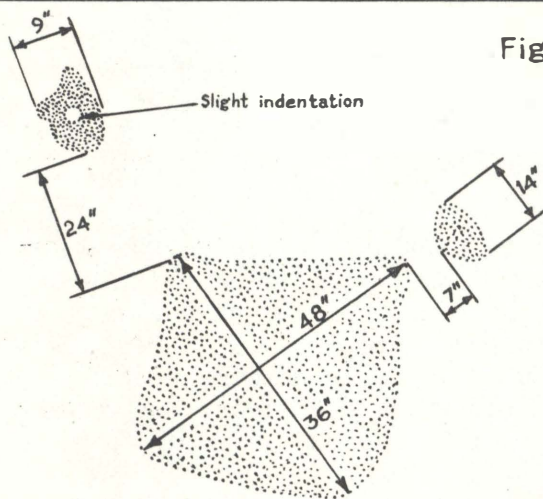
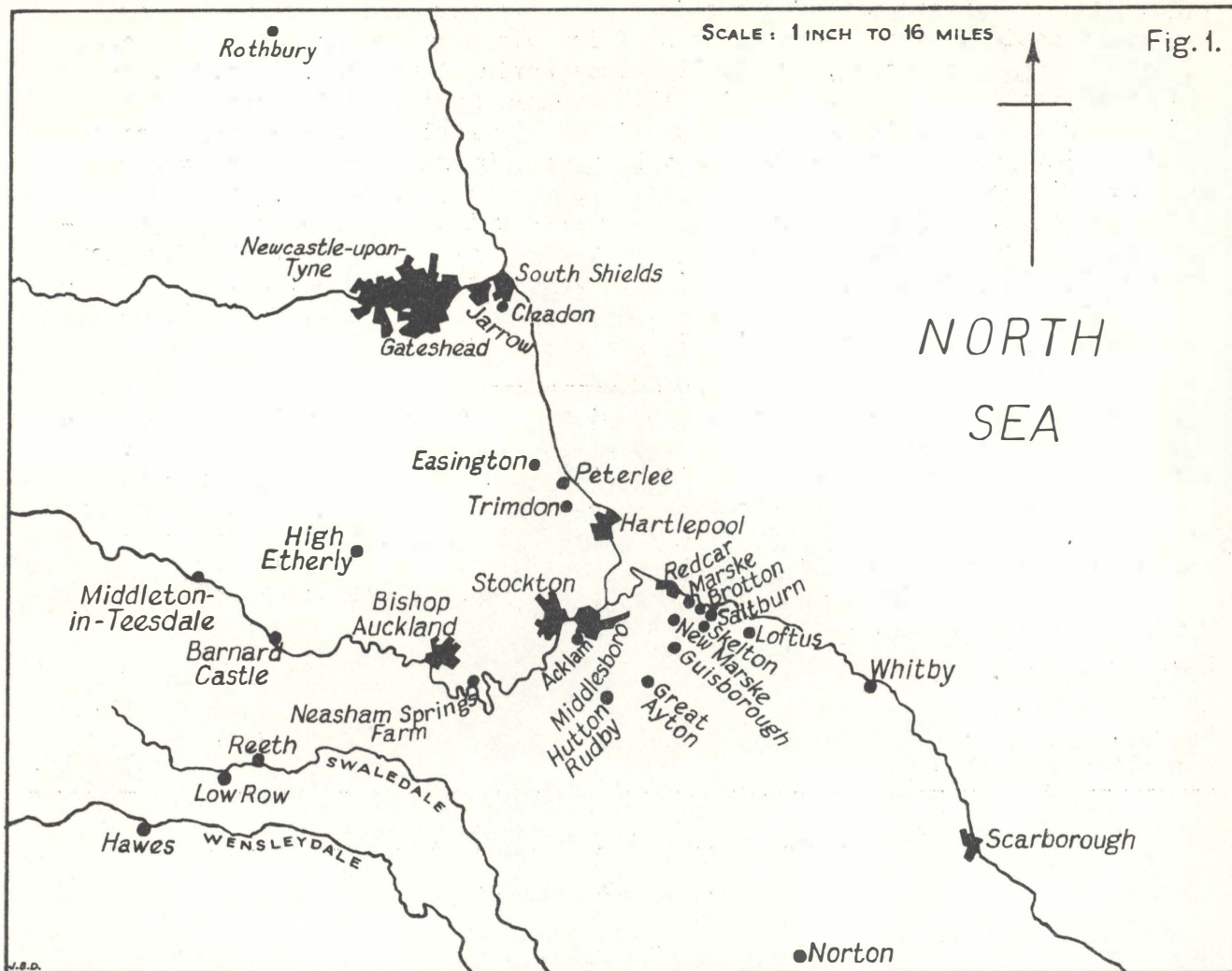
"It was definitely not a plane because the lights were not blinking. A group of us here were standing outside watching" (17).

Finally, on August 24th., the day after the above observation, Miss Pauline Lowe was, with her parents, driving her car along the A19 trunkroad at around 4.0am, when near Trimdon, she saw in the sky a very large red-crimson egg-shaped object the size of a six inch object held at arm's length. The object moved silently and very quickly towards her (she was driving at about 60 m.p.h. at the

(15) Evening Gazette, August 20th., 1974.

(16) Evening Gazette, August 22nd., 1974.

(17) Evening Gazette, August 24th., 1974.

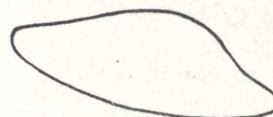


Scorch marks on grass
outside "Punch Bowl" Inn.

Scorched areas dotted.



Slow "Lightning"
seen over High
Etherly.



Luminous object seen over Acklam.

time, and attributes part of the object's apparently fast speed to her own vehicle's motion). There were patches of low cloud in the sky, and this object was above the clouds, eventually disappearing into them. At 4.0am. on this date, it was dawn, but despite this factor, Miss Lowe insists that the object was a self luminous red and was in no way reflecting red rays from an early rising Sun. The object was travelling southwards from Trimdon towards Redcar, it's course more or less paralleling the A19 trunkroad. Miss Lowe estimated that, if it maintained the course on which she observed it, the object would probably have passed out over the sea at Sedgefield. The duration of her sighting, however, was only in the region of 5 seconds, so, as the object also disappeared into some of the aforementioned clouds, there is no way of establishing whether or not it did reach the coast.

The above completes our presentation of sighting reports of which we have received details or have been able to investigate. As previously mentioned, a goodly number of other reports of "lights", etc., have accumulated for the Cleveland Hills region, but as our researches into these incidents are not yet completed, we are omitting them from the present survey. It is hoped that, in due course, circumstances will enable the satisfactory completion of these studies in the Teesside area and, subsequently, the publication of our special report on those events.

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WHIRLWINDS ASSOCIATED WITH ANCIENT "CELESTIAL SHIPS"
AND MODERN U.F.O.s.

by
Kiril Terziev.

Ancient Cases:

From numerous myths and legends, and the testimony of early literature, one gains the impression that, in former ages, men flew from the Earth into the heavens (Vyacheslav Zaitsev), as also did several biblical characters. Some of the latter (e.g., Isaiah, David, and Ezekiel) afterwards returned to Erth, but others (e.g., Enoch, Moses, and Elijah) did not.

Especially interesting to us is the Old Testament figure of Enoch, who, according to surviving records, led a highly unusual life. Little is said about Enoch in the Old Testament, other than he was the son of Jared and the father of long-lived Methusaleh. In the 77 generations from Adam to Jesus Christ, Enoch occupies the seventh place ("the seventh from Adam"). He is usually described as a person "pleasing" to God. The Bible indicates that on at least two occasions Enoch flew into or was somehow "carried up" into the sky:

"And Enoch walked with God" (Genesis V, 22.),
and

"And Enoch walked with God: and he was not; for God took him" (Genesis V, 24),
and

"By faith Enoch was translated that he should not see death; and was not found, because God had translated him; for before his translation he had this

15.

testimony, that he pleased God" (Hebrews XI; 5).

Two further references exist describing the translation of Enoch in the "Book of Sirach" (XLIV; 16, and XLIX; 14), a work absent from the English version of the Bible. There is, however, a work about Enoch which, for our purposes, is possibly the most important of all these ancient apocalyptic texts --- "The Book of Enoch". This exists only in the Ethiopian version which was translated from an earlier Greek original, of which only fragments now remain. There is also an English translation of this remarkable work available.

Trench says of this (1: pp.58-9).

"In this...book, Enoch...is described as a 'righteous man, whose eyes were opened by God'..."

"There are many remarkable things in the Book of Enoch, but outstanding are at least two occasions on which Enoch is carried off in a whirlwind (italics mine: K.T.). On those journies he was accompanied by an angel who showed him many things. You will hear this word whirlwind again being used as some kind of vehicle, when we come to discuss Elijah, who lived at a later period in Biblical history. He, too, was taken up in a whirlwind. This seems a more intelligent way of describing the spaceships seen in our skies that we call today flying saucers".

In the Old Testament the word "whirlwind" is mentioned several times in connection with the prophet Elijah. The whirlwind is not separated, but is associated with "flying", i.e., with "carrying off". One thus gains the impression that such a whirlwind is an effect produced by a flying machine or device, described in the language of the day as "horses and chariots of fire":

"...and, behold, the mountain was full of horses and chariots of fire round about Elisha". (II.Kings VI; 17)

And again:

"...behold, the Lord passed by, and a great and strong wind rent the mountains, and brake in pieces the rocks before the Lord; but the Lord was not in the wind: and after the wind an earthquake; but the Lord was not in the earthquake; and after the earthquake a fire; but the Lord was not in the fire; and after the fire a still small voice". (I.Kings XIX; 11, 12)

It is worth mentioning that in the latest version of the Yugoslavian version of the Bible ("Biblija", Stavnorst, Zagreb, 1969), the word "wind" has been substituted for "whirlwind" in these verses.

"And it came to pass, when the Lord would take up Elijah into heaven by a whirlwind, that Elijah went with Elisha from Gilgal". (II.Kings II; 1)

It is interesting that Elijah was prepared for the "taking up", and that others knew in advance that he would be "taken up". This is seemingly confirmed by the fact that Elisha, Elijah's pupil, cautioned "the sons of the prophets" of two towns (Beth-el and Jericho) through which Elijah and Elisha passed, for he told them to "hold ye...peace" before the "taking up" had occurred.

"Elijah said unto Elisha, Ask what I shall do for thee, before I be taken away from thee. And Elisha said, I pray thee, let a double portion of thy spirit be upon me. And he said, thou hast asked a hard thing: nevertheless, if thou see me when I am taken from thee, it shall be so unto thee; but if not, it shall not be so. And it came to pass, as they still went on, and talked, that, behold, there appeared a chariot of fire, and horses of fire, and parted them both ass-

16.

under; and Elijah went up by a whirlwind into heaven". (II.Kings II; 9-11).

The "taking up" of Elijah is also dealt with in the "Book of Sirach" (XLVIII; 12) and in the "First Book of Maccabees" (II; 58), both omitted from the English versions of the Bible at my disposal.

The word "whirlwind" appears in two more places in the Bible, both connected specifically with the idea of "flying".

"For, behold, The Lord will come with fire, and with his chariots like a whirlwind..." (Isiah LXVI; 15),

and,

"And I looked, and, behold, a whirlwind came out of the north, a great cloud, and a fire infolding itself, and a brightness was about it; and out of the midst thereof as the colour of amber, out of the midst of the fire". (Ezekiel I; 4).

In the latter case (which I hope to discuss in a separate article in the future), the whirlwind is clearly associated with some form of flying device or machine, i.e., it is an effect of that machine. This is an important point, which I have also tried to accurately portray in the reconstructions I have made of the aerial journies of Ezekiel and Elisha published as plates 2 to 5 in Brinsley Le Poer Trench's book, "The Eternal Subject" (London: 1973).

The ancient Sanskrit work known as the Samarangana Sutradhara contains other descriptions of whirlwind-like effects associated with flying craft therein called "vimanas". These early texts also describe how the vimanas were to be built and how they worked.

"Manufacturing details of the vimanas are withheld for the sake of secrecy, not out of ignorance. The details of construction are not mentioned for it should be known that...were they publically disclosed the machines would be wrongly used".

"Strong and durable must the body be made, like a great flying bird, of light material. Inside it one must place the Mercury engine with its iron heating apparatus beneath. By means of the power latent in the mercury which sets the driving whirlwind (italics mine, K.T.) in motion a man sitting inside may travel a great distance in the sky in a most marvellous manner".

"Similarly, by using the prescribed processes, one can build a vimana as large as the temple of the God-in-motion. Four strong mercury containers must be built into the interior structure. When these have been heated by controlled fire from the iron containers, the vimana develops thunder-power through the mercury. And at once it becomes like a pearl in the sky".

The ancient Indian epics, the "Maharabarata" and the "Ramayana" contain many further descriptions of "vimanas" and their performance capabilities, and in some accounts direct references occur to whirlwind-like effects. Space limitations here, however, preclude the presentation of further instances here.

WHIRLWINDS ASSOCIATED WITH MODERN U.F.O.s

From the beginning of the modern ufo era (i.e., from 1947 onwards) ufos have quite often been described as having produced whirlwinds or whirlwind-like effects. Examples have included the raising of dust, sand, water, objects, animals, and even human beings located under hovering or low-flying ufos.

Again, at some places where ufos have landed, ground marks have been found consisting of rearranged grass, leaves in spiralled patterns ("nests"), and peculiarly replaced dust, earth, and sand indicating that under at least some ufos the air had been moved in a whirlwind-like manner, or that some force had been exerted upon these items causing them to be rearranged in strange patterns.

Ufo researchers do not ascribe these whirlwind-like effects to actual whirlwinds, but attribute them to some force or forces that apparently attracts objects upwards towards ufos, and explain them as consequences of some anti-gravitational principle operated by ufos.

Below is a selection of cases in which whirlwind-like effects are recorded in direct association with ufos. The ufo literature undoubtedly contains many more similar cases.

- 1: Twin Falls, Idaho, USA: 13 August, 1947. As several discs passed high over a forest, the tops of the trees twisted and lashed as though in a small typhoon. (2; pp.23-4).
- 2: Lake Wanaque, New Jersey, USA: 11 October, 1966. As a sphere or domed disc passed over a water reservoir at this place, the water rose up towards the object for 2 or 3 feet. The water returned to its natural level as soon as the ufo departed. "The water was pulled up. It was sucked upwards, but not off its bed. The flying object would just raise a whole big area of water, for maybe two hundred and fifty feet". "And when this thing flew away from the area, the water would just settle right down again".
As the ufo went over nearby trees, it pulled the tops of the trees together, producing a suction effect "Each tree just mingled in with the other one. They came together as smoothly as just could be. It wasn't a violent motion. It didn't break the trees or anything like that". (3; p.87)
- 3: Annan, Dumfriesshire, SCOTLAND: 1950. A disc-shaped flying object dipped towards the water, and a huge "splash" shot up towards it. Dipping again, another wave of water leapt into the air (2; pp.34-5).
- 4: Palansur - Ource, FRANCE: 17 July, 1952. A luminous object and a disc-shaped one provoked a whirlwind of dust. When the ufos rose straight up and vanished, the wind stopped and the whirlwind effect ceased. (4; p.127)
- 5: Andean Highway between La Victoria and El Vigia, VENEZUELA: January 1961. A brilliant metallic disc having the appearance of polished blue steel, swooped at incredible speed over a road, crossed perilously close to the hood of a truck, and rose immediately into the sky. When the disc passed over the truck, the vehicle rose a few feet into the air and overturned in the direction taken by the ufo. (5; pp.185-6)
- 6: Rennie Road, Lusaka, ZAMBIA: 15 June, 1966. A small bright metallic object oscillated in the sky, remaining more or less in the same position, while a freak vortex simultaneously whisked skywards a dustbin, which was then held rotating at a considerable altitude. (6; 1972, no:3, p.28)
- 7: Diamantina, BRAZIL: 20 August, 1962. Two large ball-shaped objects, giving off fire from the bottom, discharged a yellow smoke, and raise dust from the ground. The objects approached a man in a field, and enveloped him in yellow smoke. When the dust and smoke had cleared the man and the objects were nowhere to be seen, and to this day the man has never been seen again. The

area over which the ufos were seen was afterwards found to be as smooth as if swept clean by a broom. (5; pp.113-4)

8: Cier-de-Riviere, FRANCE: 16 October, 1954. A sort of machine, pan-shaped, of a grey colour, and having a diameter of some 5 feet, passed at an altitude of about 50 metres near a man holding a mare by a reign. When at its nearest the mare was suddenly drawn up into the air by about 3 metres, and the man had to let go the bridle. The mare then fell back to the ground like an inert mass. (7; p.72)

9: McMinnville, Oregon, USA: 11 May, 1950. A ufo shaped like a parachute canopy without "strings", with a flat bottom, and a protruberance on top, passed fairly low over the farm of Paul Trent, who photographed it. Trent afterwards said: "When the object tipped up, exposing its underside to the witnesses, they felt a gust of wind which they thought may have come from the ufo...there was a breeze as it went overhead...which died down later". One witness stressed this, remarking the wind was strong enough to "about knock you over", although another witness said the object caused only a very small breeze as it prepared to fly off. (8; p.398)

10: Santa Anna, California, USA: 3 August, 1965. A saucer-shaped ufo, having a flat bottom, was photographed 4 times from the cab of a truck. On the first photograph "directly beneath the object there is a circular patch, lighter in colour than the surrounding area. It is sharply defined and clearly visible --- under the object and nowhere else". "Under magnification it appears to be a mixture of dust and sand and light debris, rising to a height of a foot or more --- agitated only directly under the object". (9; pp.175-6)

Edwards devotes a whole page in his book (op.cit.) to the phenomenon of ufos raising dust, sand, water, snow, etc.

11: Poncey, FRANCE: 4 October, 1954. A luminous body, balancing itself lightly in the air, was seen to land near this place. Subsequent examination of the site showed that the mass of earth there had been spread over the surrounding grass as if it "had been sucked out by a gigantic vacuum" (7; p.71)

12: Woodmansterne, near Banstead, Surrey, ENGLAND: August or September 1968. A witness saw a strange dark blue "acetylene-like glow", and fifteen minutes later heard a loud "whoosh" as a dark circular shape rose into the air. It climbed rapidly and vanished all in total silence. Next day a huge keyhole shaped mark, 40 feet in width, was found on the surface of the field. Grass and roots had been sucked away "as though by a giant vacuum cleaner" (6; vol.18, no:3, 1972, p.27).

13: Coventry, Connecticut, USA: 5 July, 1967: A grassy area a few yards from where an orange ball of light had been seen shortly before was found to have been swirled flat, as if compressed by some rotating force. Several other "nests" of similar type were also found in the area. (10; p.63)

14: Saint Stanislaw de Kostka, CANADA: 28 July 1968. Several persons saw a sort of circle surrounded by a halo, or a "globe with a halo around it", land near this place. "At the spot where the witnesses said they had seen the luminous craft standing, the light of dawn showed eloquent proof. Over a circular area 5 metres wide, the cats had been crushed and flattened with a circular motion, as though by a whirlwind". (6; vol.15, no:3, 1969)

If we examine the phenomenon of whirlwind-like effects associated with ufos, we possibly illuminate the following points about how those objects sometimes operate: the air swirls under some ufo types towards their lower centres, and is discharged through their edges in a downwards direction. In connection with these it is necessary to mention the well known Helmholtz experiment which produced an artificial or man-made whirlwind. A search should then be made of the aforementioned cases and of others like them for evidence indicative of mechanisms in ufos, or represented by ufo effects, which conceivably relate to the principles embodied in the Helmholtz experiment. By such means it may then be possible to deduce something of the propulsion and "hovering" systems used by at least some types of ufos.

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BOOK REVIEWS,

by

J. B. Delair.

The avalanche of books about ufos or having connections with the ufo enigma that began some two years or so ago, shows no signs of abating. Among the newest crop of these is James M. McCampbell's excellent book "Ufology", which has a subtitle reading "New Insights from Science and Common Sense".

Any book on this particular riddle which bears such a subtitle has always been highly suspect to this reviewer before he has read it, and in almost every case this suspicion has been amply reinforced by the contents of such offerings; but not in this case. Here, at last, is a really well researched, and carefully balanced appraisal of many of the most perplexing behavioural patterns displayed by ufos. Mr McCampbell is an engineer and has brought to bear on an admittedly very complicated subject his wealth of technical knowledge. The results are outstanding. Logical and scientifically sound answers to many of these hitherto obscure behavioural trends are presented, with an enormous amount of background references.

No doubt the formulation of reasonable answers and explanations of this type will denude the subject for many of its "magical" or "supernormal" qualities, even though all interested in ufos well know that one day such an operation is

inevitable. That day may already have arrived with the publication of "Ufology" --- a slim but highly important contribution to the ufo literature.

But if this book tends to deglamourize ufos, it more than replaces that removed veneer with abundant evidence supporting the contention that ufos are real, and, better than any other book known to this reviewer, comes to grips with the more technical aspects of the ufo problem. The chapters devoted to ufo occupants and their recorded activities on Earth are also masterly, and set new standards in presenting unusually difficult material.

If any criticism can be allowed, it is that "Ufology" is too short. If ever a second edition appears, it is to be earnestly hoped that a much enlarged version of it is produced. Eminently readable, the unusually taut text --- which is apparently devoid of typographical or other errors --- is enlivened by several well chosen line illustrations.

"Ufology", which ought to be mandatory reading for every ufologist, is obtainable from the Jaymac Company, 12 Bryce Court, Belmont, California 94002, USA, for \$3.95c. or the sterling equivalent, or direct from Miss Susanne Stebbing who advertises in this journal.

Probably few ufologists will bother to read "Mystery of the Ancients" by Eric and Craig Jmland, for not only is the book littered with factual inaccuracies, but its main theory --- that the ancient Maya race are of extraterrestrial origin, who once dwelt on a disintegrated planet (planet X) now represented by the asteroids, and who mined ores on the Moon --- is patently absurd. This reviewer was not impressed to read (p.134) that, at 32,450 feet, Mt.Erebus is higher than Everest, that (p.138) Col.James Churchward had become ordained as the Rev. Churchward since he had last heard of him and his hypotheses about the lost continent of Mu, or that Messrs Haeckel and Blandford sometimes spell their names (p.143) as Haecken and Blandfort respectively. Particularly exasperating are the cryptic references in the text to other authors whose works are omitted from the short bibliography, which itself lists authors not mentioned in the text. One could spend hours demonstrating the fallacy of numerous statements put forward in this volume, but since these are often transparently obvious, there seems little point enlarging upon these here. The book, published by Souvenir Press, costs £3.25p.

If the above book is one of Souvenir Press's less acceptable publishing ventures, "The Bermuda Triangle" by Charles Berlitz, which the same company has recently published at £3.25p., more than makes up for it, for this is a highly readable account of the many inexplicable disappearances of ships and aircraft that have occurred down the years in and over the general area of the Sargasso Sea. Excellently documented, Berlitz's book proceeds at a spanking pace and is altogether very absorbing reading. Replete with many fine photographs and line drawings, and a useful bibliography, the only serious criticism of this book centres around its lack of an index. This omission, however, is far outweighed by the general excellence of the text and the unbiased manner in which Berlitz presents it. Indeed, Berlitz is outstanding in this respect.

Among the various explanations advanced from time to time to account for these weird disappearances is that involving ufos, and that section of the book will undoubtedly be particularly interesting to all those who profess an interest in such matters. The only error of note found by this reviewer occurs in the bibliography where H.T.Wilkins is wrongly credited with having written "Strange Mysteries of Time and Space": that book was authored by H.P.Wilkins. Despite this blemish, "The Bermuda Triangle" is strongly recommended.

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Founded 1964 from an amalgamation of LUFORA (1959) and BUFOA (1962)

BUFORA JOURNAL: This is published quarterly. Mr.Norman Oliver retired from the post of editor in October 1974. Pending the appointment of a new editor, exchange journals should be sent to the Hon.Secretary, Miss Betty Wood, 6 Cairn Avenue, London, W.5. The Association regrets that it is not possible, for economic reasons to exchange with every UFO publication.

London Lectures: These normally occur on the first Saturday evening of the month, and feature distinguished speakers. The meetings provide an open forum for the exchange of information and ideas, and also an opportunity for members and friends to meet socially. Programme cards up to and including June 1975 are available on receipt of a S.A.E.

Research Headquarters: The Association has adopted Newchapel Observatory, New-chapel, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire --- a private astronomical observatory --- as its research headquarters. A Research Bulletin is published periodically for members by the Research Director, Anthony Pace, FRAS, from this address. However current UFO reports are notified in the first instance to the National Investigation Co-ordinator, Ken.Phillips, in London, at: 26 Chevening Road, London, NW6 6DD. (Tel. 01. - 969 8847).

Membership: Open to all persons supporting the aims of the Association, subject to the approval of the N.E.C. Reduced rates are available for students under 18 and old age pensioners. Information leaflets are available from: Miss C. Henning, Publicity Secretary --- BUFORA, 99 Mayday Gardens, London, SE3.

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To ensure that you continue to receive your copies of "Awareness" promptly, please notify any change of address to Mr D.N.Mansell, your membership secretary